

Span Ladder

How much can you hold in your head at once?

GRADE 12

MEMORY

SHORT-TERM SPAN

WORKING MEMORY

THE STRATEGY · CHUNKING

Working memory holds roughly four items, not nine. Chunking beats that limit by recoding several items into one: three digits become a single unit, and the load falls accordingly. The same move underlies how you already read words rather than letters, and it is the fastest way to make dense material storable.

How to use this sheet

- 1 **Work with a parent or teacher.** One person reads, one person answers. The reader keeps this sheet; the student does not look at it.
- 2 **Read at one item per second.** Steady, flat voice. No grouping, no pauses — the chunking is the student's job, not the reader's.
- 3 **Two attempts at every rung.** Pass a rung by getting either attempt completely correct, in order. Then climb to the next.
- 4 **Stop after two failed rungs in a row.** That rung is today's ceiling. Write it on the ladder at the back and stop there.

What is on each page

- Page 2** Digit span — forwards and backwards
- Page 3** Word span and sentence span
- Page 4** The ladder, your personal best, and two questions to talk about

Print once, slip into a plastic sleeve and write on it with a dry-erase marker — this sheet is built to be repeated every few weeks, not used once.

Part 1 — Digit span

Reader's page. The student has two attempts at every rung — tick the rung if either attempt is repeated perfectly, in the right order.



The rung number is how many digits are in the row.

Rung 8 means an eight-digit row. Climbing one rung means holding one more digit.

1a — Forwards

Read the row aloud. The student repeats it in the same order.

RUNG	ATTEMPT 1	ATTEMPT 2	PASS
6	3 7 1 8 3 8	5 4 6 4 8 4	☐
7	2 4 3 9 4 5 1	3 7 1 2 4 5 7	☐
8	7 2 1 8 2 7 4 9	6 9 8 2 4 1 8 6	☐
9	9 5 8 4 2 3 8 2 1	9 3 2 9 4 8 7 2 1	☐
10	7 2 4 5 7 3 4 9 8 9	2 7 2 7 2 3 6 9 6 2	☐
11	3 6 7 5 6 3 1 3 6 3 4	3 8 3 6 1 4 6 8 2 9 7	☐

1b — Backwards

Same rules, but the student repeats the digits in reverse order. Backwards is the harder, more useful test — it is working memory rather than simple storage, so expect it to sit two rungs lower.

RUNG	ATTEMPT 1	ATTEMPT 2	PASS
4	3 4 8 6	6 2 6 5	☐
5	9 3 7 6 9	3 9 4 8 7	☐
6	1 8 4 1 4 6	6 9 1 6 1 3	☐
7	6 2 1 2 5 2 1	9 6 2 7 5 3 8	☐
8	9 7 8 7 2 8 2 9	1 6 8 3 5 7 9 1	☐

HIGHEST RUNG PASSED TODAY

Forwards: _____

Backwards: _____

Date: _____

Part 2 — Word span

Words are harder than digits: there are far more of them to choose from. The strategy changes too — link the words into a quick mental picture or a silly sentence rather than chunking them. The rung number is how many words are in the list.

2a — Words in order

Each rung gives two different lists. Read Attempt 1; if the student does not repeat it perfectly, read Attempt 2. Either one correct passes the rung. Order counts.

RUNG	WORD LISTS	PASS
4	ATTEMPT 1 heterodoxy · epistemology · ontology · corroboration ATTEMPT 2 axiom · schema · precept · juxtaposition	☐
5	ATTEMPT 1 amortisation · axiom · nexus · morphology · liquidity ATTEMPT 2 idempotence · kleptocracy · obsolescence · hegemony · vector	☐
6	ATTEMPT 1 determinism · verisimilitude · teleology · cartography · falsification · precept ATTEMPT 2 proliferation · amortisation · allostasis · juxtaposition · tribunal · cadre	☐
7	ATTEMPT 1 granularity · utilitarianism · latency · gerrymander · jurisprudence · allostasis · zeitgeist ATTEMPT 2 collateral · determinism · normalisation · phenomenology · dogma · bifurcation · falsification	☐

Part 3 — Sentence span

Read each sentence once at normal speaking speed. The student repeats it word for word. One attempt per rung here, and the rung number is the step in difficulty, not a word count. This is the closest rung to real classroom listening — instructions, dictation and note-taking all sit here.

RUNG	SENTENCE	PASS
1	The methodology section omits any discussion of how participants were selected.	☐
2	The study design cannot distinguish between participants who improved and those who were simply more likely to remain enrolled.	☐
3	Although the correlation between the two variables has been replicated in every subsequent study, no plausible mechanism has been proposed that would explain how one could influence the other.	☐
4	The committee concluded that the failure was attributable not to any single department, but to a structure in which responsibility for the risk was divided so finely that no individual could perceive its full extent.	☐

HIGHEST RUNG PASSED TODAY

Words: _____ Sentences: _____ Date: _____

Your ladder

Colour in the rung you reached today, in a different colour each time you do this sheet. Come back in three weeks — the point is the climb, not the number.

RUNG	ATTEMPT 1	ATTEMPT 2	ATTEMPT 3	ATTEMPT 4
11				
10				
9				
8				
7				
6				
5				
4				

PERSONAL BEST

Rung _____ on _____

Where this shows up

- Where did you feel your memory run out — was it holding the items, or saying them back?
- Name one thing this week where chunking would help: a phone number, a maths method, a spelling list, a set of instructions.

A span score is a snapshot of one skill on one day. It is not an assessment, a diagnosis or a measure of how clever anyone is. If you are worried about memory or attention, speak to a professional.